

Materials and Equipment

- Pro5™ recombinant MHC Pentamer, biotin-labeled.
- Streptavidin magnetic beads to detect the biotin label of the Pentamer, suitable for use with an external magnet (e.g. Dynabeads® M-280 Streptavidin, Invitrogen #112-05D; Lodestars™ 2.7 Streptavidin, Polymer Laboratories #6727-1001)
- Streptavidin, conjugated to fluorescent label of choice
- Anti-CD8 antibody, conjugated with a different fluorescent label to streptavidin
- Wash buffer, de-gassed (0.1% sodium azide, 0.1% BSA in PBS)
- Fix solution (1% fetal calf serum, 2.5% formaldehyde in PBS)
- Magnetic tube holder
- Benchtop refrigerated centrifuge with swing-out rotor and appropriate carriers

Standard Procedure (may need adjustment depending on the particular system used)

Procedure for washing cells

Dispense 1 ml wash buffer per tube and spin $400 \times g$ for 5 minutes in a chilled centrifuge at 4°C. Check for presence of a cell pellet before discarding the supernatant. Resuspend cell pellets in residual liquid (~50 µl).

- 1. For best results start with at least 1×10^7 lymphoid cells (PBMC or splenocytes).**
- 2. Wash cells with wash buffer and resuspend in 200 ml wash buffer.**
- 3. Add 1 test (10 ml) biotin-labeled Pentamer per 2×10^6 cells**
- 4. Incubate at room temperature (22°C for 10 minutes).**
- 5. Wash the cells and resuspend in 500 ml wash buffer.**
- 6. Add an optimally titrated amount of streptavidin beads.** 5 beads per cell is recommended.
- 7. Incubate on ice for 30 minutes with mixing.**
- 8. Bring the volume in the tube up to 2 ml with wash buffer then place in a magnetic tube holder.**
- 9. Leave for 3-5 minutes.** If desired, supernatant can be retained for flow cytometric analysis to confirm removal of antigen-specific cells, otherwise discard supernatant.
- 10. Wash the fraction containing bead-cell complexes 3 times with wash buffer and discard supernatant.**

Isolated bead-cell complexes may be placed in cell culture, where beads should dissociate after a few days.